

• Annual Report • 2011

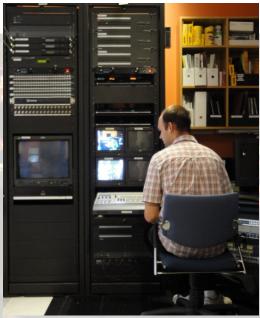
## **Research Facility**

## **Multi-Media Control Centre**



Workstations where students conduct their research.

"Learning music is not always easy, and this
Lab is discovering things about learning to
Lab is discovering that are astonishing."
—Mme Aline Chétien



The production centre enables timely and costeffective management of all audio and visual files, recording, editing, formatting, and transferring. Analog and digital video equipment records piano lessons directly.

## Sylva M. Gelber Studio



Soundproof walls and moveable acoustic panels allow for a customized recording studio environment. Two 7'6" acoustic pianos are equipped with optical sensors and integrated MIDI.operating systems.



Video cameras capture piano lessons for distance teaching.

## **Research Facility**



## **Resource Centre**

The Resource Centre has one of the largest collections of piano method books in North America. It also has a large reference collection for researchers in piano pedagogy, including theses and dissertations, research literature, teaching materials, piano scores, audiovisual materials, and pedagogical aids.



The Lab presents at conferences in other countries via videoconferencing technologies and connects international research teams by way of overseas MIDI transfer.

## **Conference Room**



This multi-purpose environment is ideal for seminars and lectures, workshops, and videoconferencing.

## **Research Facility**

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Three and a half octave **Children's Butterfly** piano (original instrument reconstructed by Don Côté). The Butterfly Piano was very popular in the *art deco* period (1925-1940s). Because of its removable legs, it was often used as a travel instrument.



Five and a half octave Lindholm-Söderström clavichord modeled after an 1806 Swedish instrument (built by Andrew Lagerquist). This instrument is known for its ability to stay tuned longer and play louder than the average clavichord.



Four and a half octave **John Morley of London** clavichord. The kit for this instrument was purchased in the UK and put together by Canadian physicist Hugh LeCaine.

## **Period Instruments Studio**

The Period Instruments Studio provides a firsthand opportunity for students to experience music in its historical context. Matters of performance practice and instrument capability are approached with the purpose of exploring musical authenticity. Open to students and researchers, this instrument collection has become a great asset to the Piano Lab.

Five and a half octave **Anton Walter** piano (built by Richard Hester). The Walter instrument represents a typical fortepiano at the end of the 18th century. All of Haydn, Mozart and Beethoven's early music can be played on this instrument.



Six octave **Viennese Graf** pianoforte (built by R.J. Regier). Graf pianofortes were prominent at the highest level of early 19th century musical life: Beethoven, Chopin, Liszt, Clara Wieck and Brahms owned or played them.





Five and a half octave original **Broadwood** pianoforte. Established in 1728, "John Broadwood and Sons" is one of the oldest and most prestigious piano companies.

## **Student Involvement**

Students have been an integral part of the Piano Lab since its October 2005 opening. Undergraduate and graduate students from a variety of disciplines from the University of Ottawa and Carleton University have contributed to both the administrative and research activities of the Lab.



Music Engineering

Leana Azareal Caroline Andison Ann Babin Baruyr Baghdasarian Émilie Bertrand-Plouffe Silvain Bériault Julia Brook Zacharie Brunet Hoadan Brown Pei Cao Jacinda Chapman Martin Côté

Mélina Dalaire Christophe Herry Alicia Desjardins Nimeesh Kaushal Tamar Dubuc Ali Khanafer

Emily Gale Hanieh Khamseh-Zadeh Rosemary Harden Houman Khamseh-Zadeh

Shirley Ho Michel Khoury Bonnie Huor Joshua Kotwas Nisreen Jardaneh Mathieu Kühn Danielle Lanteigne Jonathan Lam Mary Claire Lazure Javier Mora Catherine Lemay Jonathon Neva

YiFei Liu Allyshia Sewdat Yuanyuan Lu Mihir Sharma Ivea Mark Christy Vant Lauren McGee Arjun Yogeswaran

Milada Medinić Xi Zhang Joel Scott-Mignon Samira Zabhi

Line Morais Health Sciences Hiroko Nakagawa YiFei Liu Erin Parkes Flora Nassrallah Jason Ray Brian Richard

Adam Saikaley Kimberley Sundell **Sciences** Michelle Vandal Stephanie Akhen **Hoang Pham** 

**Mathematics** Daniel de Repentigny

> **Psychology** Film & Sonic

Runa Das Jacklynne Smith

Marketing

Lina Ji

**Information Studies** Jada Watson

Design Christian Delahousse

**Communications** 

Shaun Elie





## **Graduate Student Research in the Lab**

#### The academic programs associated with the Piano Pedagogy Research Laboratory are research driven.

Faculty members are conducting first-class research, which in turn enriches what and how we teach.

The program encourages and supports interaction and cooperative effort between students and researchers, which promotes diversified modes of learning.

#### PhD in Music (Concentration in Music Education), Université Laval

Nisreen Jardaneh (in progress), research topic in memorization

## PhD in Human Kinetics (Research Topic in Piano Pedagogy), University of Ottawa

YiFei Liu (in progress), dissertation focus on music reading

#### PhD in Electrical Engineering, Carleton University

Christophe Herry (2008) Segmentation and extraction of regions of interest for automated detection of anomalies in clinical thermal infared images



YiFei Liu



Nisreen Jardaneh

## Master of Arts (with Thesis in Piano Pedagogy), University of Ottawa

Allows students to become familiar with existing research in the field and to train as researchers by participating in multidisciplinary research groups.

Kimberley Sundell (in progress), research topic in comprehensive musicianship

Yuanyuan Lu (in progress), research topic in cultural representations in early method books

Ivea Marks (in progress), research topic analysing the differences between teacher-student interaction in the studio and distance teaching context

Michèle Wheatley-Brown (in progress), research topic investigating and analysing the terminology used to describe the physical aspects of piano technique

Catherine Lemay (2008) Sight-reading for piano students: Comparing three methods of assessment

Julia Brook (2007) An on-line digital video library of piano teaching: A case study with five teachers

Nisreen Jardaneh (2007) Exploring young piano students' perceptions of effective practice strategies

Ann Babin (2005) Music conservatories in Canada and the piano examination system for the preparatory student: A historical survey and comparative analysis

Line Morais (2005) L'analogie comme stratégie d'enseignement en pédagogie du piano



**Catherine Lemay** 

#### Master of Music with Major Research Paper in Piano Pedagogy, University of Ottawa

Jason Ray (2007) The use of technology for the measurement and analysis of piano performance with a discussion of the implications for piano pedagogy

YiFei Liu (2007) Cross-cultural analysis of motivation levels of piano students in China and in North America

Grace Bruno (2004) Behind the scenes of musical expertise: Genes, environment, personality, motivation and cognition

Karine Larochelle (2003) L'impact de la musique dans le développement général de l'enfant de 0 à 6 ans



**Kimberley Sundell** 

## **Graduate Student Research in the Lab**

## Master of Applied Science (Electrical Engineering), University of Ottawa

**Silvain Bériault** (2008) *Multi-camera system design, calibration and 3D reconstruction for markerless motion capture* **Martin Côté** (2007) *Video segmentation for markerless motion capture in unconstrained environments* 

## Master of Applied Science (Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering), Carleton University

Caroline Andison (in progress) EMG-based assessment of co-contraction in forearm muscles while playing the piano

Safaa Mohamed (in progress) research project on thermal imaging

Christy Vant (2007) Driving point impedance measurements during piano playing

#### Master of Science in Human Kinetics, University of Ottawa

Flora Nassrallah (2010) Breathing patterns of pianists while executing four performing tasks

#### Master of Computer Science, University of Ottawa

Javier Mora (2008) Hapto-visual representation of three dimensional incompressible flows



Flora Nassrallah

## Graduate Certificate in Piano Pedagogy Research, University of Ottawa

Focuses on the study of multidisciplinary research for a better understanding of the processes involved in learning to play the piano. This certificate enables piano teachers to incorporate scientific knowledge into their practice and develops highly qualified professionals with a strong interest in piano pedagogy research.

Yuanyuan Lu (2010)
Ivea Mark (2010)
Michèle Wheatley-Brown (2010)
Shirley Ho (2009)
Marie-Claire Lazure (2008)
Mélina Dalaire (2007)

Erin Parkes (2007) Julia Brook (2006) Hoaden Brown (2006) Leana Azerral (2006) Nisreen Jardaneh (2006)



Yuanyuan Lu

#### **Milestones**

- Graduate and Undergraduate Certificate programs become available via audio-video-internet technology, extending the Lab's reach outside Ottawa to students across the country.
- '07 New partnerships for doctoral programs created: PhD in Music (Concentration in Music Education) at Université Laval, and a PhD in Human Kinetics at the University of Ottawa.
- '04 Undergraduate Certificate in Piano Pedagogy approved.
- '03 Graduate Certificate in Piano Pedagogy Research approved.

## **Research Partners**

## Music

Denyse Blondin (Université du Québec à Montréal)

William Budai (Indiana University-Purdue University at Indianapolis, IUPUI)

Philip Donner (Virtuosi, Finland)

Francis Dubé (Université Laval)

Cynthia Floyd (University of Ottawa)

Elaine Keillor (Carleton University)\*

Daniel Landes (Belmont University, Tennessee)

Louise Mathieu (Université Laval)\*

Kathleen Riley (New York University)

Matti Ruippo (Pirkanmaa University of Applied Sciences, Finland)\*

Lauri Väinmaa (Pirkanmaa University of Applied Sciences, Finland)



**Elaine Keillor** 

## **Communications**

John Spence (Communications Research Centre)\*



**John Spence** 



**Louise Mathieu** 



Veronika Huta reviewing data on the motivation project.

## **Psychology**

Alain Desrochers (University of Ottawa)
Isabelle Green-Demers (Université du Québec en Outaouais)
Veronika Huta (University of Ottawa)\*
Virginia Penhune (Concordia University)\*
Laurel Trainor (McMaster University)

## **Neuroscience**

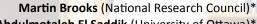
Ramesh Balasubramaniam (McMaster University)\*



Ramesh Balasubramaniam testing 3-D motion capture.

## **Research Partners**

# Engineering



- Abdulmotaleb El Saddik (University of Ottawa)\*
  - Monique Frize (University of Ottawa)\*
    WonSook Lee (University of Ottawa)
    - Pierre Payeur (University of Ottawa)
  - Christophe Herry (Carleton University)
  - Donald Russell (Carleton University)\*
- Shervin Shirmohammadi (University of Ottawa)\*



**Martin Brooks** 

# Library Network

Cécile Prud'homme (University of Ottawa)
Sam Popowich (University of Ottawa)



Donald Russell testing the eye-tracker.

"Piano Pedagogy hasn't really changed in a long time. Here at the Piano Pedagogy Research Laboratory they're actually finding new us new techniques. This is extraordinary."

—Jon Kimura Parker



Ursula Stuber's Eutony workshop.

## **Health Sciences**

Nadine Bressler (Epidemiology, Toronto) Isabelle Cossette (McGill University)\* Ursula Stuber (Université Laval)\*

## **Cognitive Sciences**

Bruno Emond (National Research Council)\*



Bruno Emond



**Isabelle Cossette** 

## **Detailed Inventory of Musical Symbols in Piano Method Books**

The Lab is creating a database tracking musical symbols in collections of North American and European piano method books. We are investigating the sequencing of the symbols, the pace at which they are introduced and the way they are reinforced. We have designed a software program that assists with this data collection.

## **Pitch Durations Note Volumes** 100 90 80 70 50 46 49 43 40 20 10 22 25 28 Time [Beats]

## **Information Technology Development: MIDIator Software**

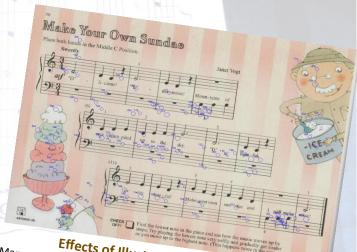
We have developed a computer analysis tool to evaluate variations of dynamics and timing in piano students' performances.

## **Music Reading**



## **Number of Symbols in Method Books**

Every method book uses a different approach to introduce the various symbols piano students must recognize while learning to play piano. Our analysis shows that the number of symbols introduced to students by the time they have finished a complete method ranges from 62 to 262.



Effects of Illustration in Music Books Many piano method books have a large number of colourful illustrations, which raises significant questions from a music-reading perspective: what is the impact of these colourful sketches on music reading and does their presence lower the quality of performance?

## **Music Reading**



# Observable Eye-Movement Patterns during the Processing of Linguistic & Musical Syntactic Incongruities

A possible link has been suggested between the way the brain processes the syntax of language and music. We are using eye-tracking technology to investigate the presence and significance of readers' eye movements during the processing of musical and linguistic syntactic incongruities.



## **Sight Reading and Perceptual Span**

This study looks at the effects of notational complexity on the perceptual span of university piano majors during sight playing by using the moving-window paradigm: only a portion of the score around the fixation point is available to the reader and the music only appears when the eyes are looking ahead.



# Developing a Tool to Measure Music Reading

Music reading is a skill that many music-education programs seek to develop. In spite of its recognized importance in learning to play a musical instrument, there exists no reliable tool to measure and quantify this skill in relation to reading music written for piano. The Piano Lab is developing the first scale to measure music reading for pianists.

## Comparing Different Methods of Sight-Reading Assessment

This study compared three commonly used methods by researchers to assess music reading: sight-reading tests, performance of scales, and evaluation by experts.



# Coordination of Eye and Hand Movements while Reading Music at the Piano

This project extends our fundamental understanding of music-reading processes in young piano students and how these relate to the execution of motor actions in piano playing.

## Motivation

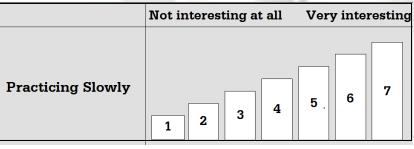
## Measuring Young Piano Students' Degree of Motivation and Their Interest in Piano-Related Activities

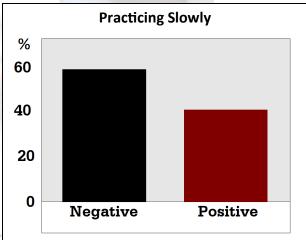
A high percentage of young students stop piano lessons within the first 18 months. A likely correlate of this dropout rate is insufficient motivation. To provide better support for children, we developed the Survey of Musical Interest to measure young piano students' degree of motivation and their interest in piano-related activities, and an accompanying parents' questionnaire for background information.



## **Cross-Cultural Analyses**

A comparative analysis was done of the motivation levels of piano students from two cultural backgrounds: North America and the People's Republic of China using the Survey of Musical Interest (SMI), with a corresponding investigation into parental styles and involvement.





## **Motivation and Practice Strategies**

This study examined piano students' perceptions of their practice strategies and the relationship of these strategies to motivation. Students answered a survey entitled Young Piano Students' Perceptions of their Practice Strategies, in which they ranked their practice strategies on a scale of 1 to 7. For example, one of the questions asks children how interested they are in practicing a piece of music slowly. Sixty percent of those questioned responded negatively to this statement, showing little to no interest in slow practice techniques.

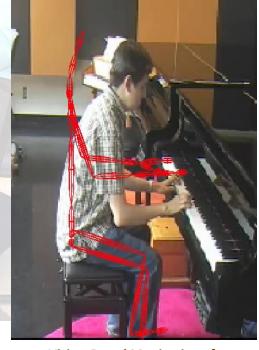
Warm-Up in a Music Practice Session: An Interdisciplinary Examination of the Issues
From a biomechanical perspective, warm-up may mean a wide variety of things. This study considers the possible biomechanical implications of warm-up ranging from changes in joint or muscle properties to changes in the nervous system.

## **Physical Aspects of Piano Playing**

## Analyzing Movement, Force, and Timing in Piano Performance

A sophisticated video-camera system is used to study the finger, hand, and arm movements of piano performers.

Spatio-temporal and musical constraints in motor coodination during piano performance are also being studied.



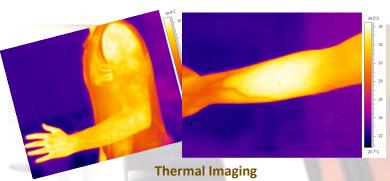
## Vision-Based Monitoring of a Pianist's Movements

A group of software tools was designed to assist teachers to identify and analyze their students' patterns of movement in piano performance.

#### **3D Visualization of Piano Playing**

A specialized motion capture system provides novice piano students with a 3D representation of a professional performance to help them visualize body posture at the piano.

## **Health Issues**



Infrared video technology is used to monitor the temperature of a performer's hands, arms, shoulders, neck and face during piano playing, thereby enabling researchers to pinpoint underlying muscle tension and inflammation.

## **Piano Playing-Related Health Problems**

New technological resources allow us to apply scientific research methods to diagnose, treat, and prevent injuries related to piano performance.



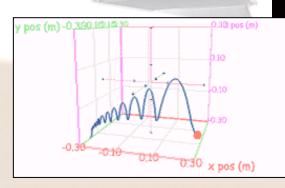
## **Wrist Stiffness**

Stiffness, relaxation, co-contraction and multi-joint issues are key concepts in piano pedagogy that also have specific meaning in biomechanics. We examined the wrist movement of experienced pianists in reaction to small, short-duration forces acting on the wrist.



# EMG and the Choice between Intrinsic and Extrinsic Finger Muscles in Musical Performance

In flexing the fingers, the musician may focus on the use of the large powerful extrinsic muscles that reside in the forearm, or small intrinsic muscles in the palm of the hand. Experimental work based on EMG measurements is used to show some of the implications of this choice on wrist stiffness during piano performance.

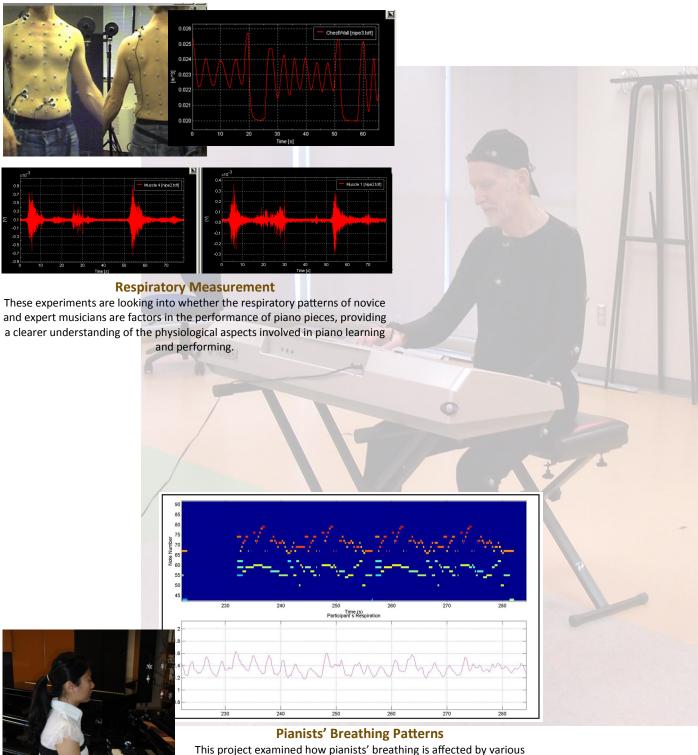




## Studying Piano Technique with Motion-Visualizing Software

Specialized motion-visualizing software, which graphically represents movement, is used to analyze piano technique.

## **Health Issues**



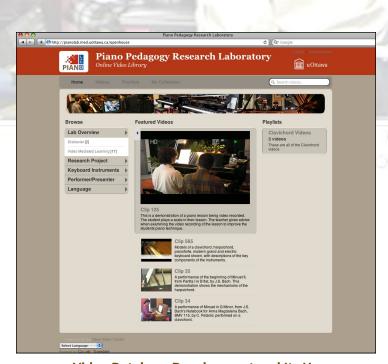
This project examined how pianists' breathing is affected by various musical elements such as tempo, metre, rhythm, accentuated notes, melodic complexity and phrasing. Pianists played technical exercises and set pieces while their respiration was being monitored.

## **Video-Mediated Learning**



## **Video Monitoring in the Piano Studio**

The Piano Lab is examining the use of video cameras as teaching tools and research aids in the study of piano playing and learning.



# Video Database Development and Its Use as a Tool in Piano Pedagogy

The Piano Lab has been developing a huge database of piano teaching video clips that are available to all students registered in our piano pedagogy programs. The database has over 700 clips illustrating various teaching strategies, technique motions, and full piano lessons.

## **Distance Education**



Trans-Atlantic Piano Teaching
of Technology & Pedagogy
of Technology & Pedagogy
With research partners in Finland, we are developing computer
programs and software that provide the essential technical
programs and software that provide the essential technical
programs and teaching tools for distance piano teaching.



## **Cross-Border Piano Teaching**

The Piano Lab has been researching the methodology for starting a young student in piano via distance education. The challenges are many: there is no physical contact, no face-to-face interaction, and parental involvement may take on extra importance when there is no teacher in the room.



## **Inuit Keyboarding Project**

Music Grid is an intensive program that explores music teaching in the context of broadband videoconferencing. Keyboard lessons are provided via videoconference to a group of young children in Kangiqsualujjuag, Northern Quebec.

# Research Activities in 2011-2012

#### **MUSIC READING**

#### **Researchers:**

Gilles Comeau-Music, University of Ottawa

Bruno Émond—Cognitive Science, National Research Council

Sylvie Hébert—Audiology, Université de Montréal

Ramesh Balasubramaniam—Neuroscience, McMaster University

Stephanie Ahken—Medicine Student, University of Ottawa

Kimberley Sundell-Music, Graduate Student at the University of Ottawa

Yuanyuan Lu—Music, Graduate Student at the University of Ottawa

Allyshia Sewdat—Computer Engineering, Undergraduate Student at the University of

Hoang Pham—Science, Undergraduate Student at the University of Ottawa

#### **Publications:**

Ahken, S., Comeau, G., Hébert, S., Balasubramaniam, R. (accepted). Observable eyemovement patterns during the processing of linguistic and music syntactic incongruities. *Psychomusicology: Music, Mind & Brain*.

Émond, B., Comeau, G. (accepted). Cognitive modelling of early music reading skill acquisition for piano. ICCM 2012 Conference Proceedings.

Comeau, G. (submitted). Playing by ear in the Suzuki Method: Supporting evidence and concerns in the context of piano playing.

Comeau, G. (submitted). Suzuki's mother-tongue approach: concerns about the natural learning process.

#### Communication:

Comeau, G. (2011, July). Music Reading and the Piano Method Books. 3rd World Piano Conference. Isidor Bajic Music School, Novi Sad, Serbia. Invited Guest Speaker.

#### **MOTIVATION**

#### **Researchers:**

Gilles Comeau—Music, University of Ottawa Veronika Huta—Psychology, University of Ottawa

Matti Ruippo—Music, Pirkanmaa University of Applied Sciences, Finland

YiFei, Liu—Human Kinetics, Graduate Student at the University of Ottawa Émilie Bertrand-Plouffe—Music, Undergraduate Certificate in Piano Pedagogy

Paula Croucher—Music, Undergraduate Certificate in Piano Pedagogy

#### **Publications:**

Comeau, G., Huta, V., Liu, Y., Smith, J. (submitted). Relationships between piano students' motivation and selected aspects of parental influences.

Comeau, G., Liu, Y., Huta, V. (in preparation). Motivation and work ethic regarding piano learning: Comparisons among Chinese, North American Mixed Asian/Caucasian, and North American Caucasian families.

#### METHODS OF TEACHING APPROACH

#### **Researchers:**

Gilles Comeau—Music, University of Ottawa
Yuanyuan Lu—Music, Graduate Student at the University of Ottawa
Kimberley Sundell—Music, Graduate Student at the University of Ottawa

#### **Communications:**

Comeau, G. (2012, February). Comparing Dalcroze, Orff and Kodaly: Choosing your approach to teaching music. Dalcroze Society of Canada. Toronto, Ontario. Invited guest speaker.

Comeau, G. (2012, March). Exploring Period Keyboard Instruments. Ottawa, Ontario. Invited guest speaker.

#### PHYSICAL ASPECTS OF PLAYING PIANO

#### Researchers:

Gilles Comeau—Music, University of Ottawa Donald Russell—Mechanical Engineering, Carleton University

Isabelle Cossette-Music, McGill University

Flora Nassrallah—Audiology, Graduate Student at the University of Ottawa Michèle Wheatley-Brown—Music, Graduate Student at the University of Ottawa

#### **Publications:**

Nassrallah, F., Comeau, G., Russell, D., Cossette, I. (submitted). Coordination between breathing and different movement markers during pianists' performance tasks.

Nassrallah, F., Comeau, G., Russell, D., Cossette, I. (in preparation). Breathing pattern changes observed while pianists performed technical exercises and repertoire.

Wheatley-Brown, Comeau, G., Russell, D. (in preparation). An analysis of terminology in Piano Technique.

#### **HEALTH ISSUES**

#### **Researchers:**

Gilles Comeau—Music, University of Ottawa
Donald Russell—Mechanical Engineering, Carleton University
Monique Frize—Biomedical Engineering, University of Ottawa
Saffa Mohamed—Computer Engineering, Graduate Student at Carleton University
Caroline Andison—Mechanical Engineering, Graduate Student at Carleton University

#### **Publications:**

Mohamed, S., Frize, M., Comeau, G. (2011). Assessment of piano-related injuries using infrared imaging. Proceedings of the 33rd Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society.

Russell, D., McDill, M., Comeau, G., Ahmadi, N. (submitted). A biomechanical Investigation of warm-up procedures for musicians. Canadian Medical and Biological Engineering Conference Proceedings.

#### VIDEO-MEDIATED LEARNING AND DISTANCE EDUCATION

#### **Researchers:**

Gilles Comeau—Music, University of Ottawa
Matti Ruippo—Music, Pirkanmaa University of Applied Sciences, Finland
Martin Brooks—Computer Engineering, National Research Council
Bruno Émond—Cognitive Science, National Research Council
Erin Parkes—Music, Graduate Student at McGill University

#### **Publications:**

Parks, E., Comeau, G. (submitted). The Inuit keyboarding project: A cross-Cultural distance teaching experience.

## **MEDIA COVERAGE**

Un Laboratoire de recherche en pédagogie du piano. (2011, July). *Campus. Canal Savoir.* 

La recherche au Laboratoire de recherche en pédagogie du piano. (2011, May). Les samedis du monde. Radio-Canada.

## **Fundraising**



The **Sylva M. Gelber Foundation** supports research and training of undergraduate and graduate students in piano pedagogy research.

## **Building an Endowment Fund**

Our ability to pursue the Laboratory's mission depends on the availability of financial resources. We are very grateful to all the Friends of the Piano Lab who have provided financial support to address the Laboratory's emerging needs and priorities.

## **Official Room Dedication**

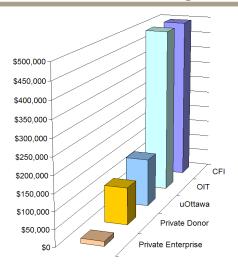
The naming of the Ann Southam Room at the Piano Pedagogy Research Laboratory in November 2011 is a way of further honouring Ann's continuous support for the Lab.



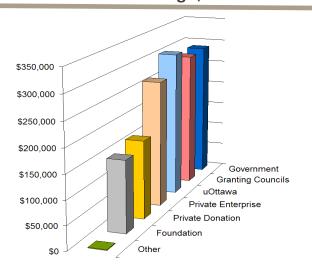
Ann Southam (1937-2010) has been one of the Piano Lab's staunchest supporters over the years. She came to the Lab's official opening ceremonies and became a member of the Friends of the Piano Pedagogy Research Laboratory. Her particular interest in the Lab's research on music reading led her to establish the Ann Southam Music Reading Fund to promote the Lab's research in this area.



## Infrastructure Funding: \$1.25M



## Research Funding: \$1.45M







*La leçon de piano* – Découverte, Radio Canada March 2008

Entretien avec Gilles Comeau - Le monde selon Mathieu – CBOF-FM
October 2007

**Notes on the future** - The Sunday Edition — CBC Radio ONE January 2006

**Piano revolution** - The National – CBC News October 2005

*Entretien avec Gilles Comeau* - Bernier et Cie – CBOF-FM October 2005

Les mystères de l'apprentissage du piano

– Via TVA
February 2006

**OTV** 

*Piano "Keys" -* Tech Now – CTV News October 2005



Blessures chez les artistes - Panorama - TFO May 2007

Le laboratoire de recherche en pédagogie du piano -Panorama – TFO January 2007



Piano: Thermal imaging cameras

December 2005

Young pianist loves his lesson, but really hates to practise December 2005

Professors tune in to musicians' pain: Carpal tunnel syndrome, other conditions could be eased using new imaging system
February 2005



Why doesn't every good boy do fine? 2005-2006

# **LAB BUSINESS**

Hitting the right notes: New scientific lab keys on piano pedagogy Summer 2006



**Teaching leadership: A laboratory with rhythm**August-September 2006

August September 2000

A high note for piano research December 2005

## LE DEVOIR

*Le pourquoi des fausses notes* March 2006

*Un clavier bien mesuré* March 2006





*Keys to success*November-December 2007



**The finger fixer: Gilles Comeau** June 2005

